# Math 131 homework: number theory

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### 1 Homework

Notes also available as PDF.

#### Practice is absolutely critical in this class.

Groups are fine, turn in your own work. Homework is due in or before class on Mondays.

- Section 5.1 (prime numbers):
  - -3, 4, 5, 7
  - -14, 15, 16
  - 80
- Section 5.1 (factorization):
  - -34-36
  - 56-59
- Section 5.4 (modular arithmetic):
  - 9-13 (this is modulo 5, and the inverse of a is a number b such that  $a + b \equiv 0 \pmod{5}$ )
  - -29,31
  - -33, 35, 37, 39
- Section 5.1 (divisibility rules):
  - -21-24
  - -43-44
  - Take a familiar incomplete integer,  $\_679\_$ . Using the expression of  $\_679\_$  as  $N = 10^4 \cdot x_4 + x_0 + 6790$ , use  $8 \mid N$  to find  $x_0$ ? Given that, use  $9 \mid N$  to find  $x_4$ . Now if 72 turkeys cost  $\$\_679\_$ , what is the total?

Note that you may email homework. However, I don't use Microsoft<sup>TM</sup> products (e.g. Word), and software packages are notoriously finicky about translating mathematics.

If you're typing it (which I advise just for practice in whatever tools you use), you likely want to turn in a printout. If you do want to email your submission, please produce a PDF or PostScript document.